



2018-06-07 Forum Energiewende Vortragsabend 4:

## Wasserstoff – Verlässlicher Energieträger der Zukunft

## Vortragsabend 4:

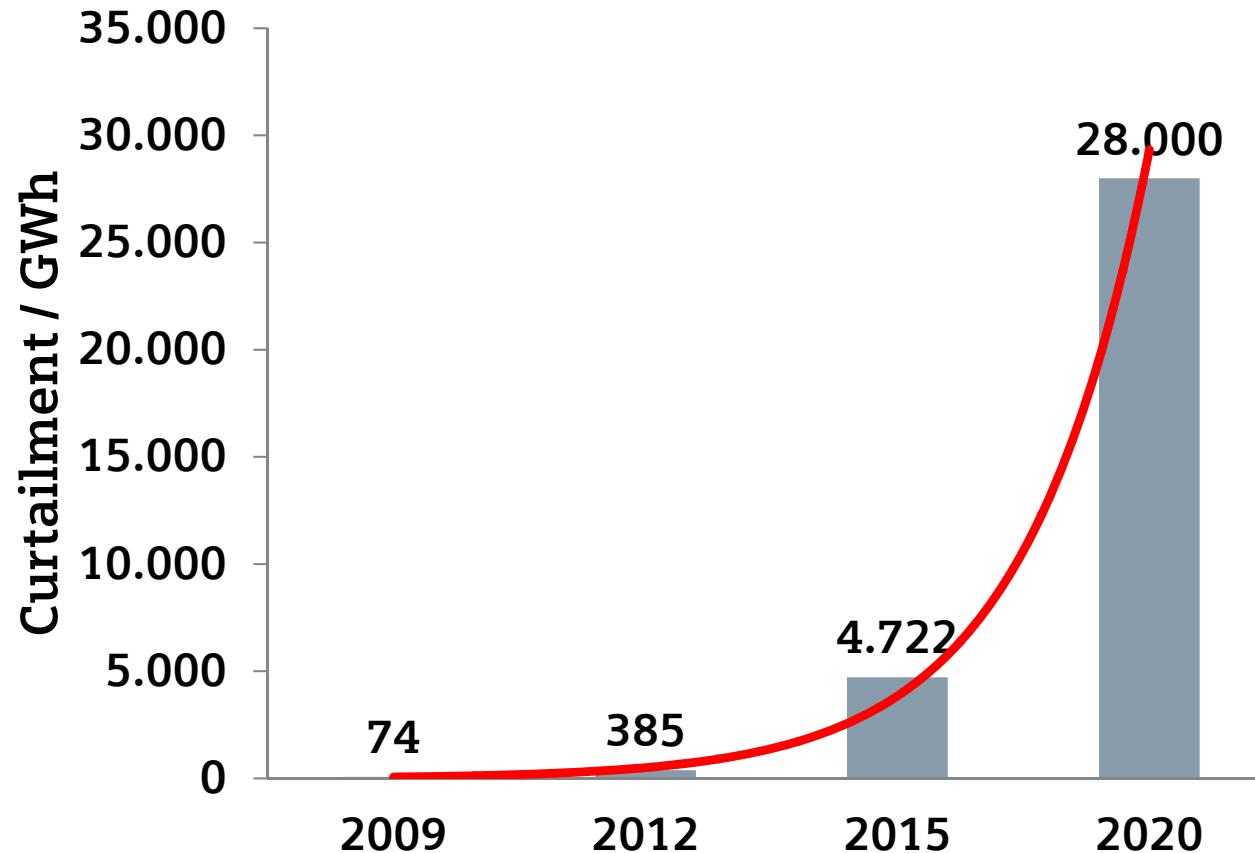
# Wasserstoff – Verlässlicher Energieträger der Zukunft!

Nachhaltige Energiesysteme der Zukunft werden geprägt sein von häufigen Zeiten mit einem **massiven Überangebot von Energie** aus Windkraft- und Solarenergie-Anlagen. Andererseits wird es **saisonal** Zeiten geben, in denen **über einige Wochen hinweg nicht ausreichend Energie** aus diesen Anlagen für die Versorgung Deutschlands zur Verfügung steht. Wasserstoff kommt nach Meinung vieler Experten eine zentrale Rolle für den saisonalen Ausgleich zu. Mittels **Elektrolyse** gewonnen und bei hohem Druck von 200 bar in unterirdischen **Kavernen** gepresst, ließen sich so bis zu 130 **Terawattstunden elektrische Energie in Form von Wasserstoff speichern**, was fast einem Viertel des deutschen Stromverbrauchs pro Jahr entspricht. Aber auch durch den direkten Einsatz von **Wasserstoff in speziellen Gasturbinen** lässt sich Wasserstoff schon heute zur kurzfristigen Stabilisierung des Stromnetzes nutzen. Der Referent Erik Wolf wird über den aktuellen Stand der Technik, realisierte Projekte und Szenarien für unser zukünftiges Energiesystems berichten.

...massiven Überangebot von Energie...

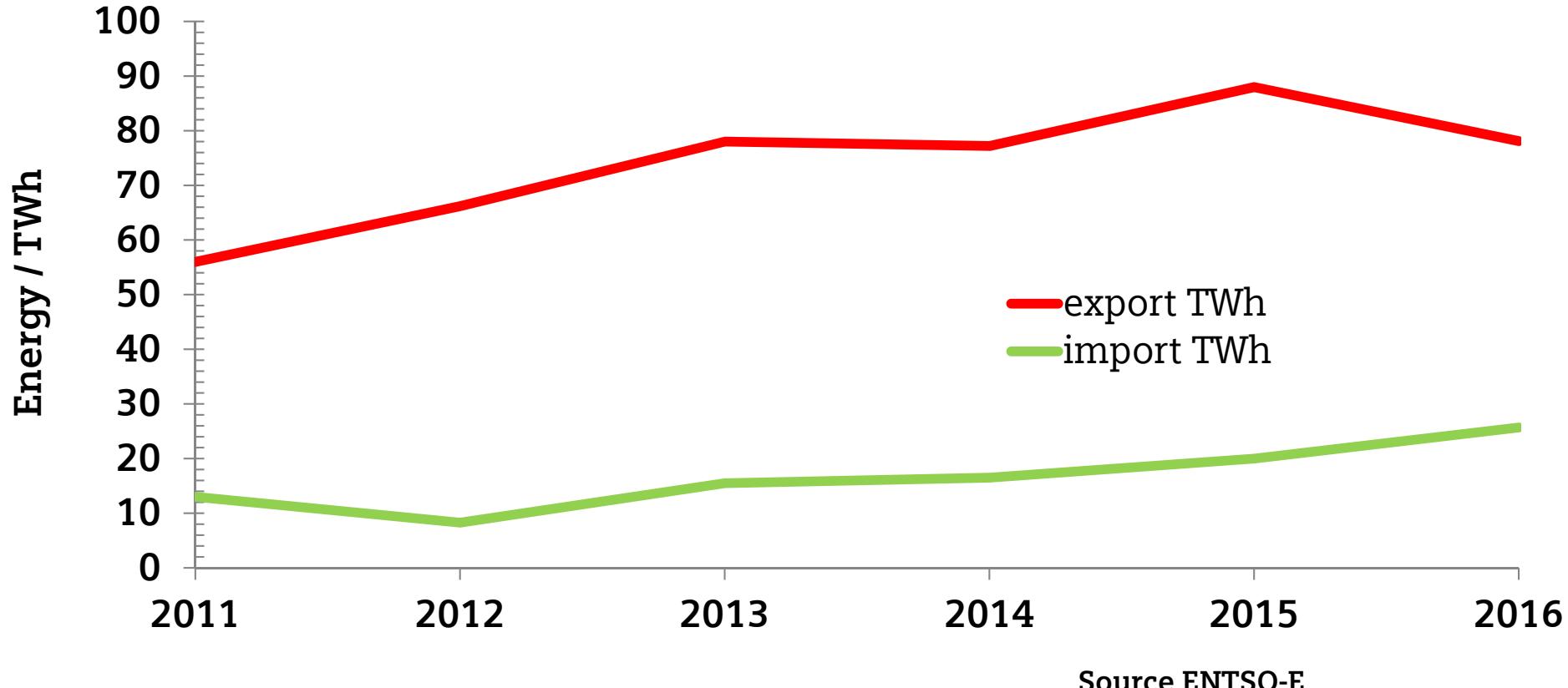
# Curtailment of renewable energy

Germany ~ 6TWh



# Biggest exporter of energy in Europe

Germany ~ 60TWh

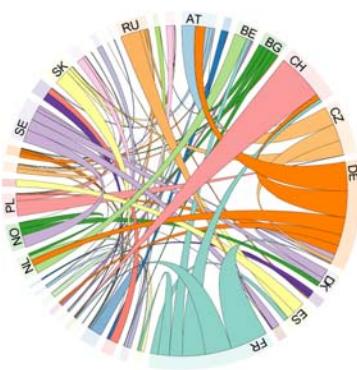


Source ENTSO-E

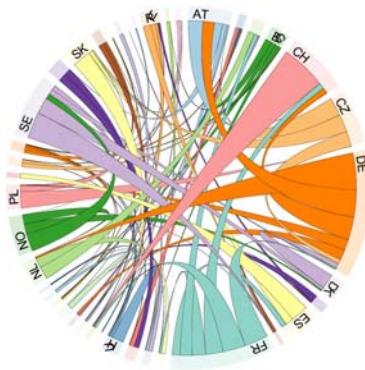
# Germany is by far the largest exporter of energy in the EU

## Energy Charts

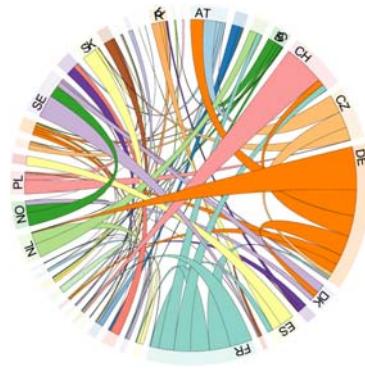
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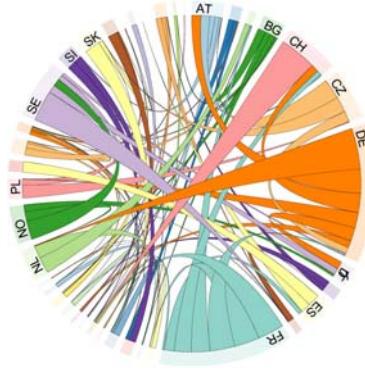
2011  
56TWh exp.  
13TWh imp.



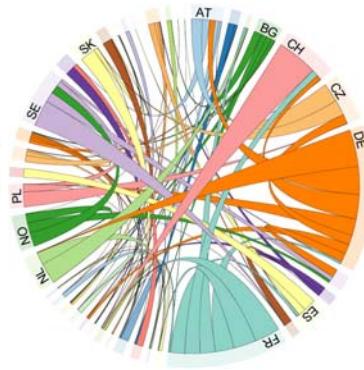
2012  
66,2TWh exp.  
8,3TWh imp.



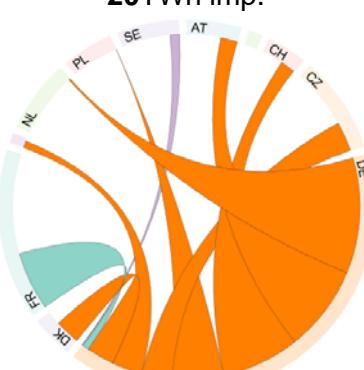
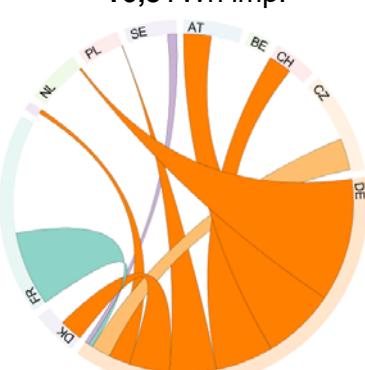
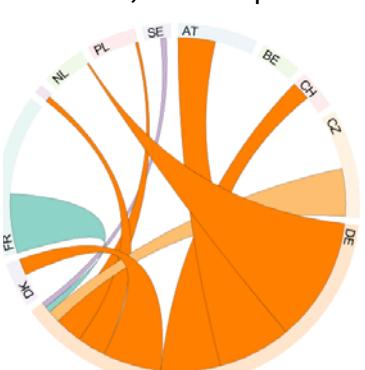
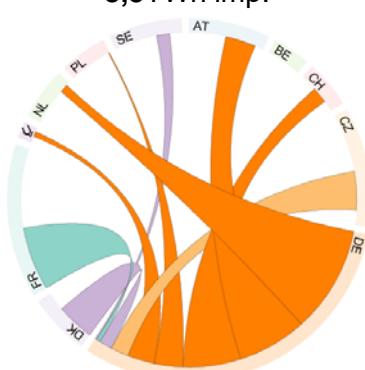
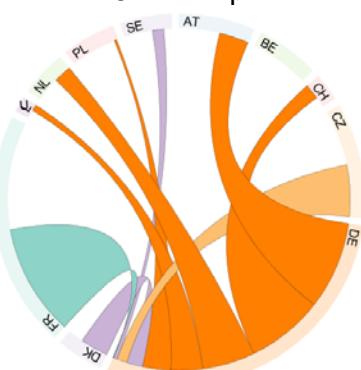
2013  
78 TWh exp.  
15,5TWh imp.



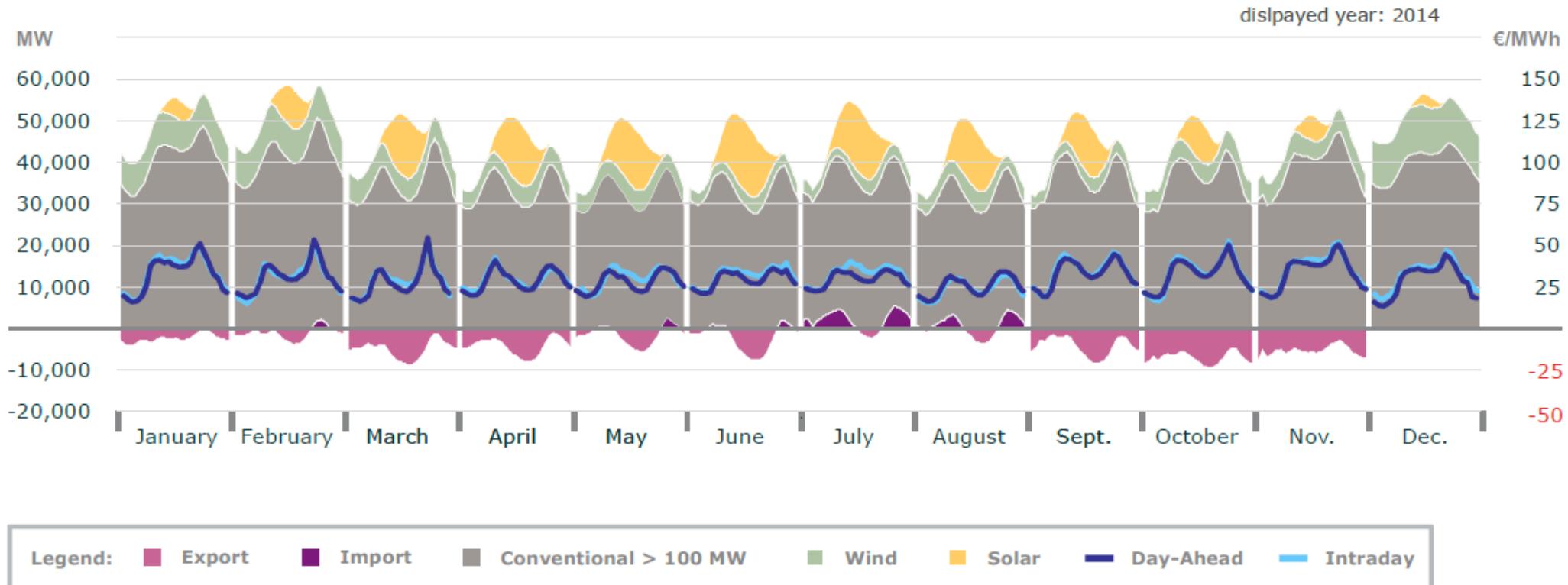
2014  
77,2TWh exp.  
16,5TWh imp.



2015  
88TWh exp.  
20TWh imp.



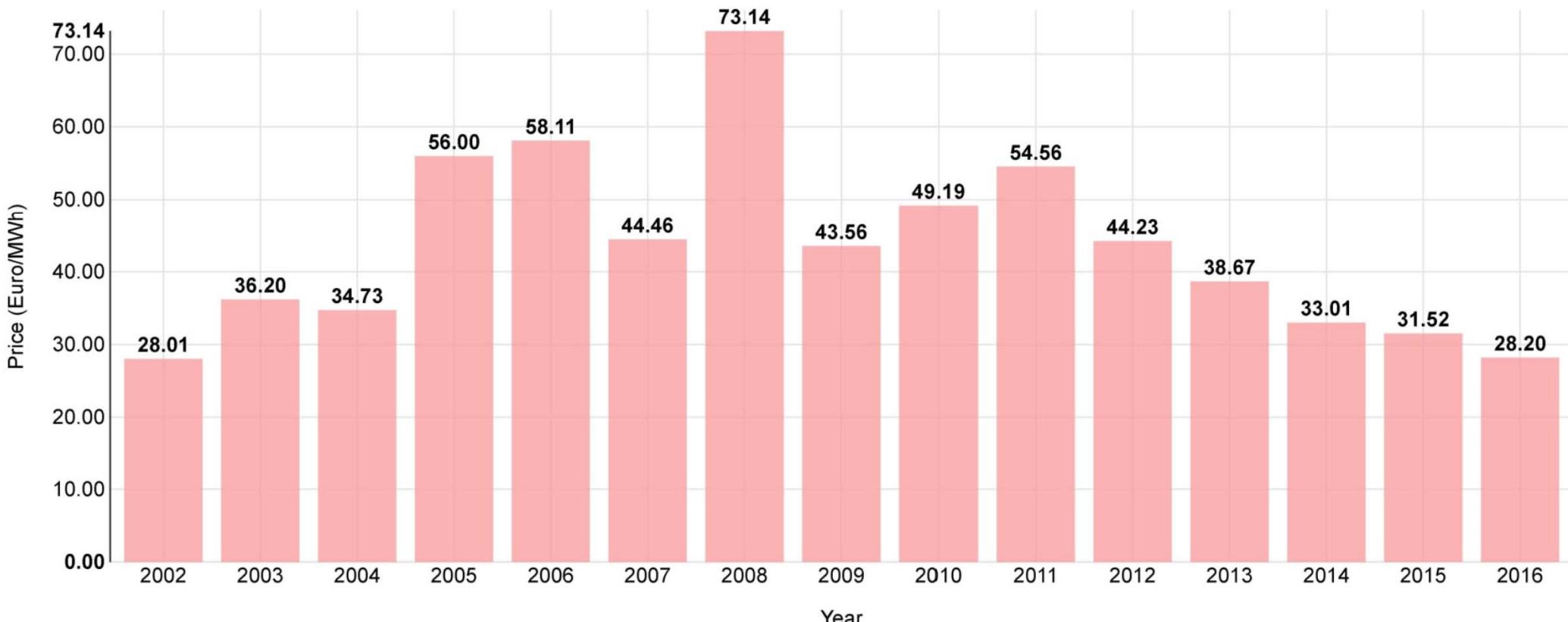
# Electricity Production and Spot-Prices: Diurnal Courses



# EPEX Spot Market-Price 24h-Day Ahead

## Surplus of Supplies erodes Market Price

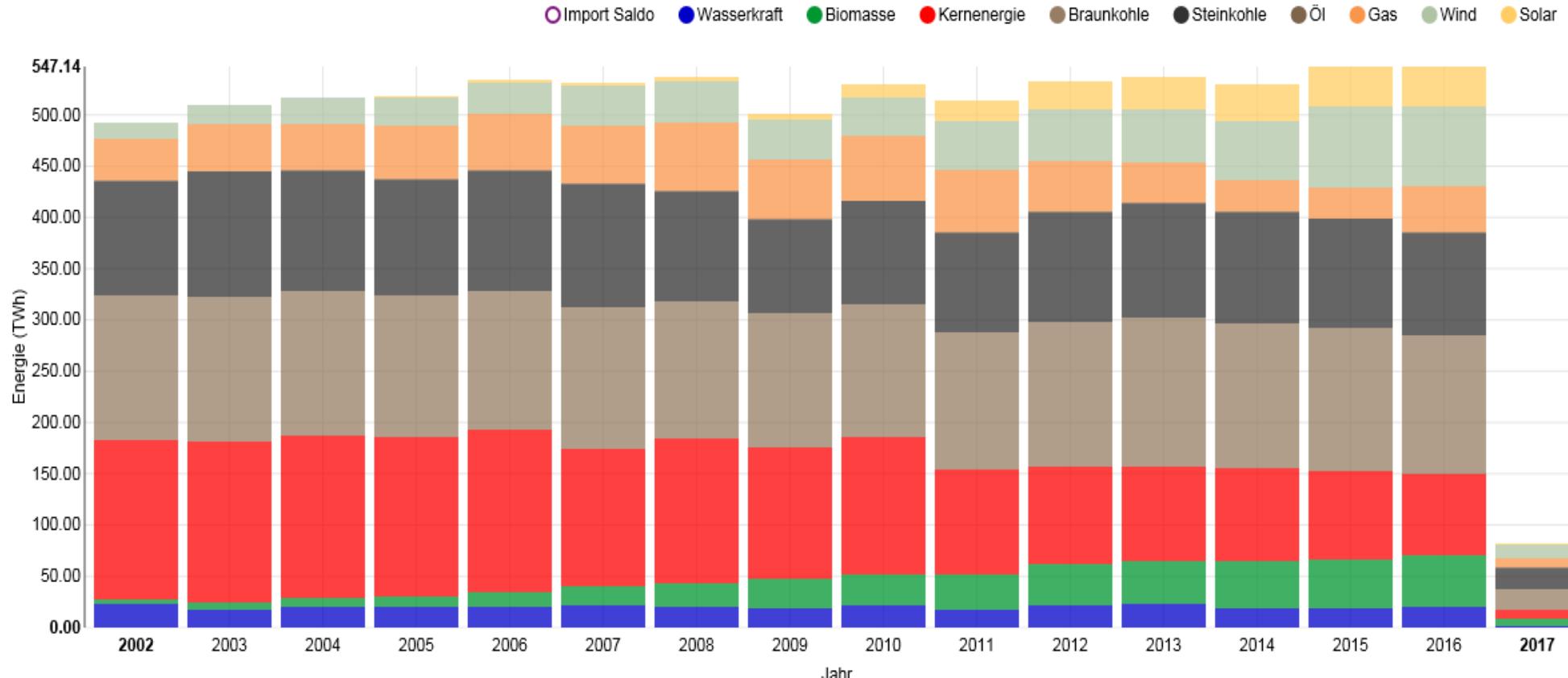
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# Power Generation Germany

## Coal is the back bone, ~300TWh

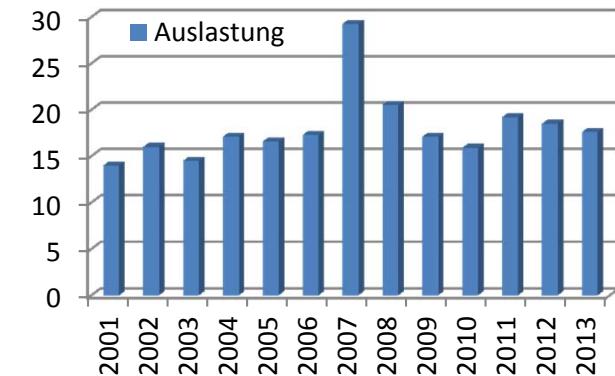
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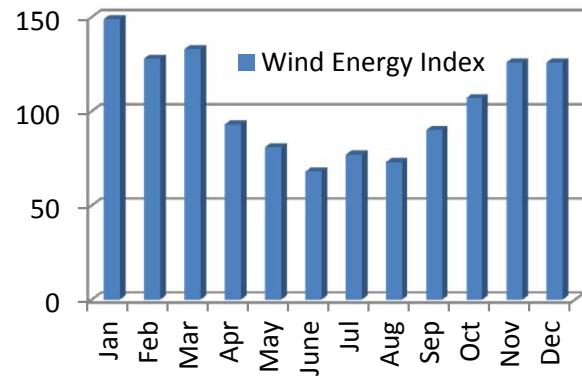
... saisonal Zeiten geben, in denen über einige  
Wochen hinweg nicht ausreichend Energie ...

# Characteristics of Wind Power

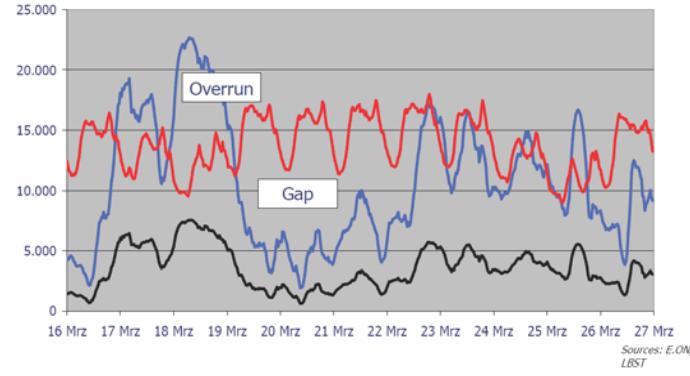
**13 Jahre**



**12 Monate**

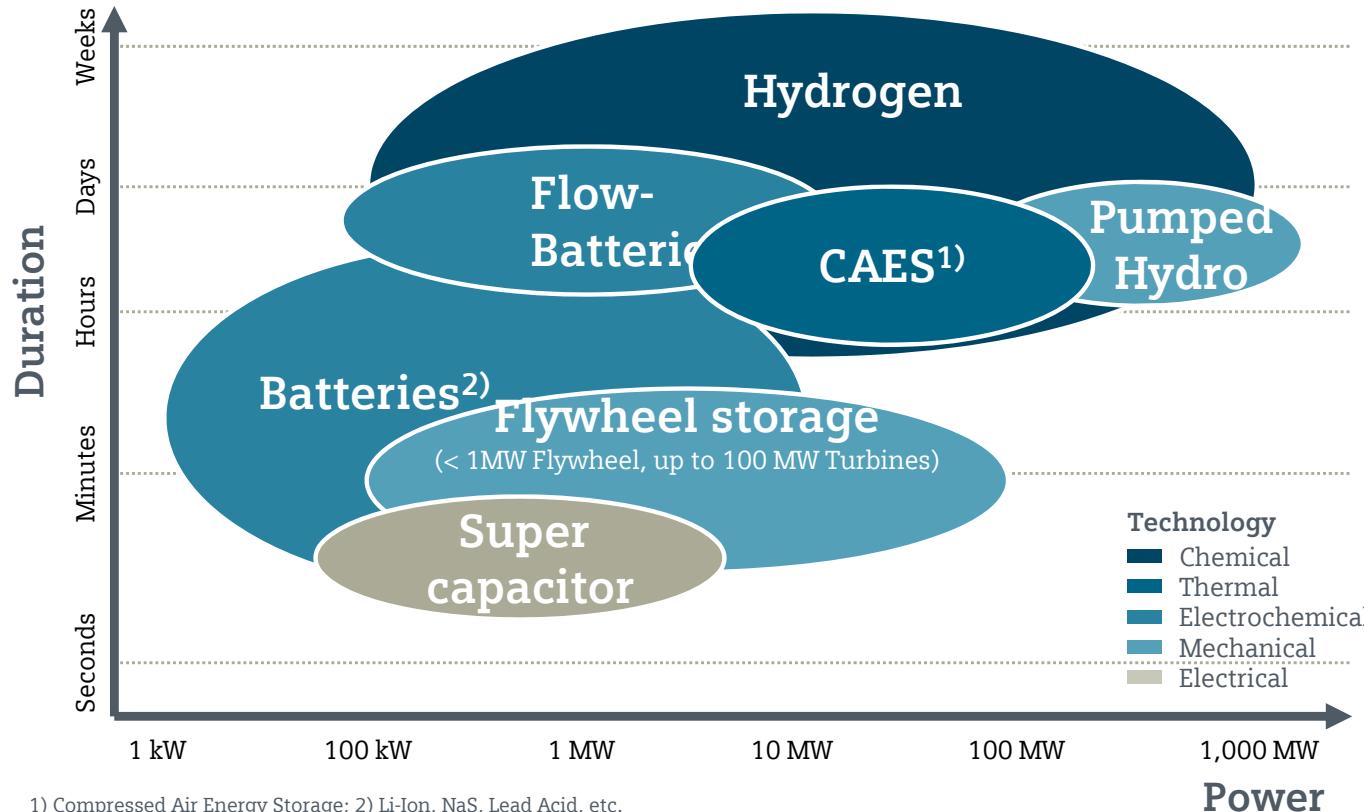


**11 Tage**



Quelle:  
[https://de.wikipedia.org/wiki/Windenergie#Stromerzeugung\\_durch\\_Windenergie](https://de.wikipedia.org/wiki/Windenergie#Stromerzeugung_durch_Windenergie)

# Ragone Diagram



Hydrogen can be stored cost-effectively and in large scale.

1) Compressed Air Energy Storage; 2) Li-Ion, NaS, Lead Acid, etc.

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# Today's challenges to integrate RE

## Grid stability

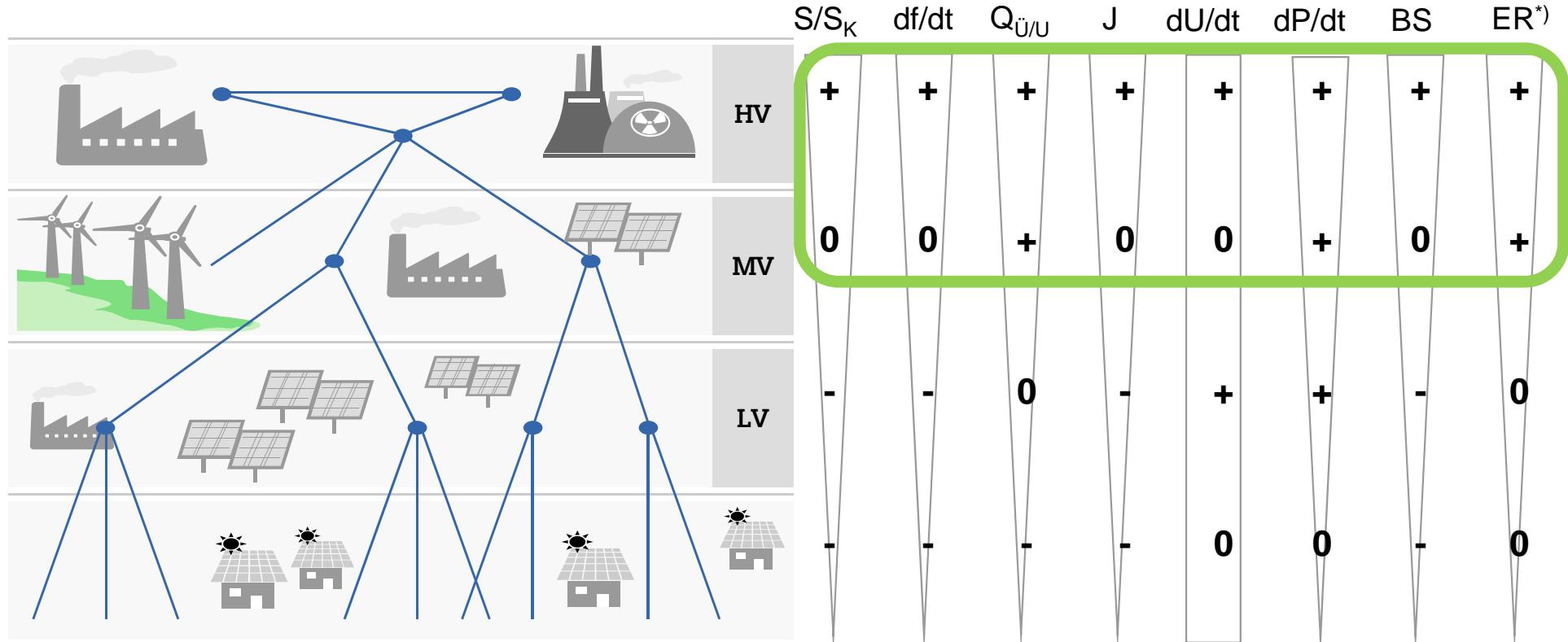
The increase in power electronic based energy feed-in impacts grid stability which is mainly ensured by synchronous generators today.

## Control power reserve

As weather changes on short notice, so does in return the power generated by RE. Compensation is still provided by conventional generation units, so called must run capacity.

# Electrical System of today

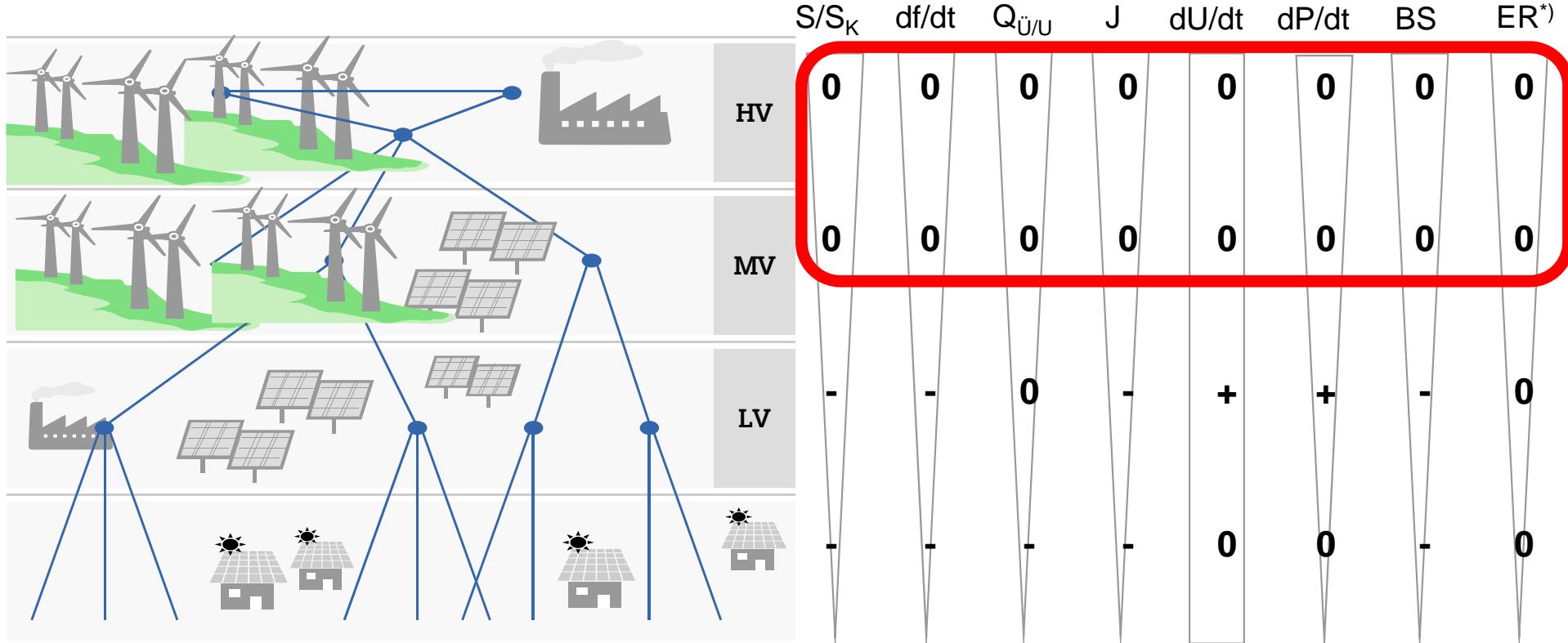
Grid stability mainly provided by the high voltage level



# Electrical System of tomorrow

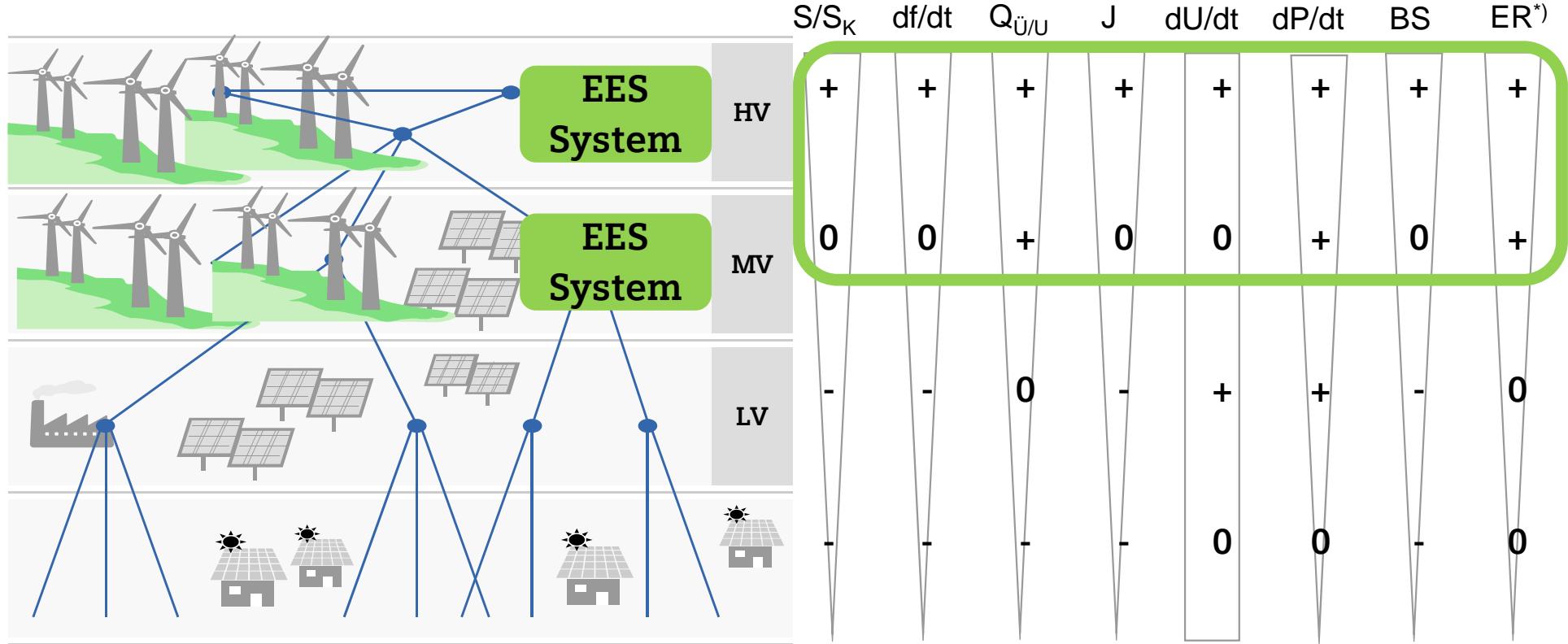
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## Power electronic based feed-in impact



# Electrical System of tomorrow

Grid stability ensured by EES System



# Today's challenges to integrate RE

## Grid stability

The increase in power electronic based energy feed-in impacts grid stability which is mainly ensured by synchronous generators today.

## Control power reserve

As weather changes on short notice, so does in return the power generated by RE. Compensation is still provided by conventional generation units, so called must run capacity.

# Demand for balancing power 2012

...it further increases

		Gradienten der VNL je Zeithorizont							Max. VNL
		1 min	5 min	15 min	1 h	2 h	8 h		
<b>Amprion</b>	negativ	-260	-500	-800	-2.190	-3.650	-7.470		20.800
	positiv	250	530	1.330	3.360	5.560	8.560		
<b>TenneT</b>	negativ	-270	-410	-1.130	-3.230	-4.710	-10.650		18.200
	positiv	240	470	1.270	3.210	5.370	9.710		
<b>50Hz</b>	negativ	-290	-420	-770	-2.080	-3.140	-7.080		9.800
	positiv	220	420	1.070	2.120	3.360	7.360		
<b>TNG</b>	negativ	-150	-280	-360	-950	-1.490	-3.460		8.600
	positiv	160	-270	630	1.500	2.340	3.980		
<b>4 ÜNB</b>	negativ	-400	-950	-1.900	-6.000	-11.200	-26.470		54.900
	positiv	500	1.220	3.630	9.520	15.180	27.190		

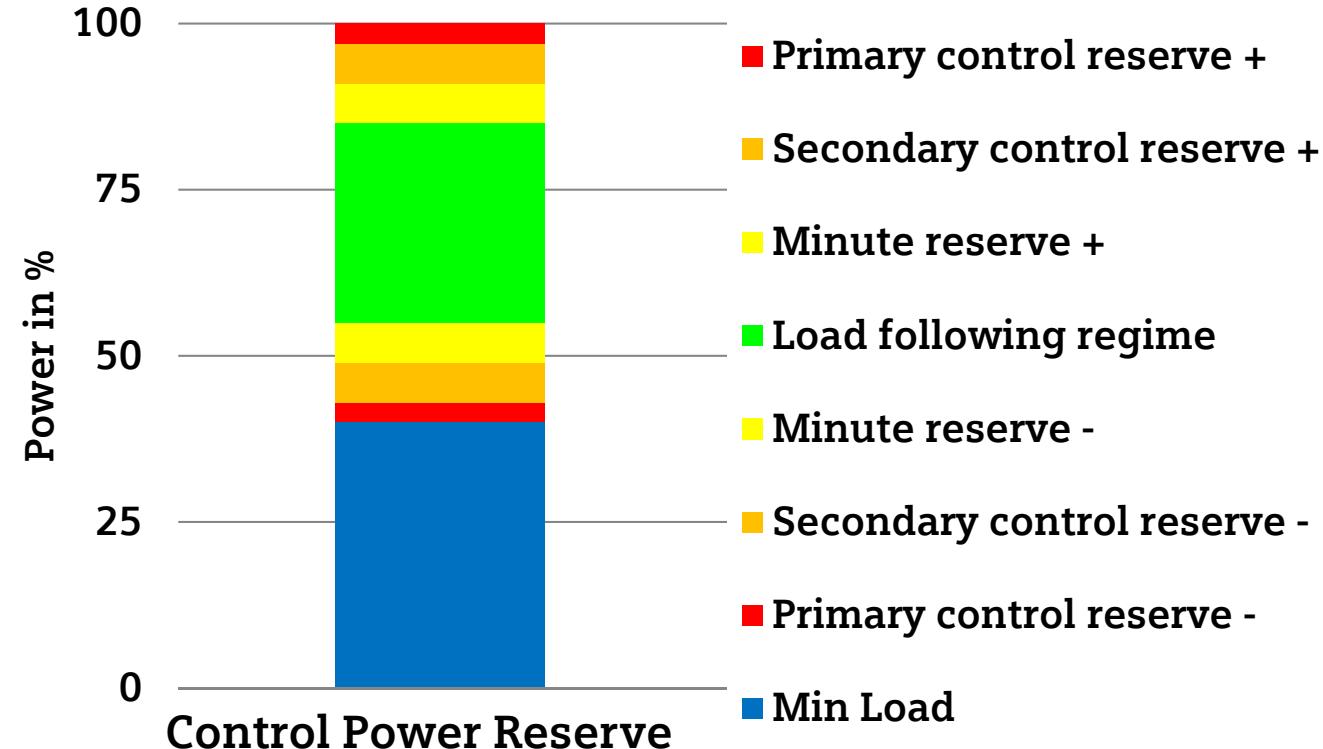
# Balancing power (Regelenergiereserve)

...results in power feed-in

Must run power depends on grid load  
and RE-feed-in

Low load & high RE-feed-in ~20GW

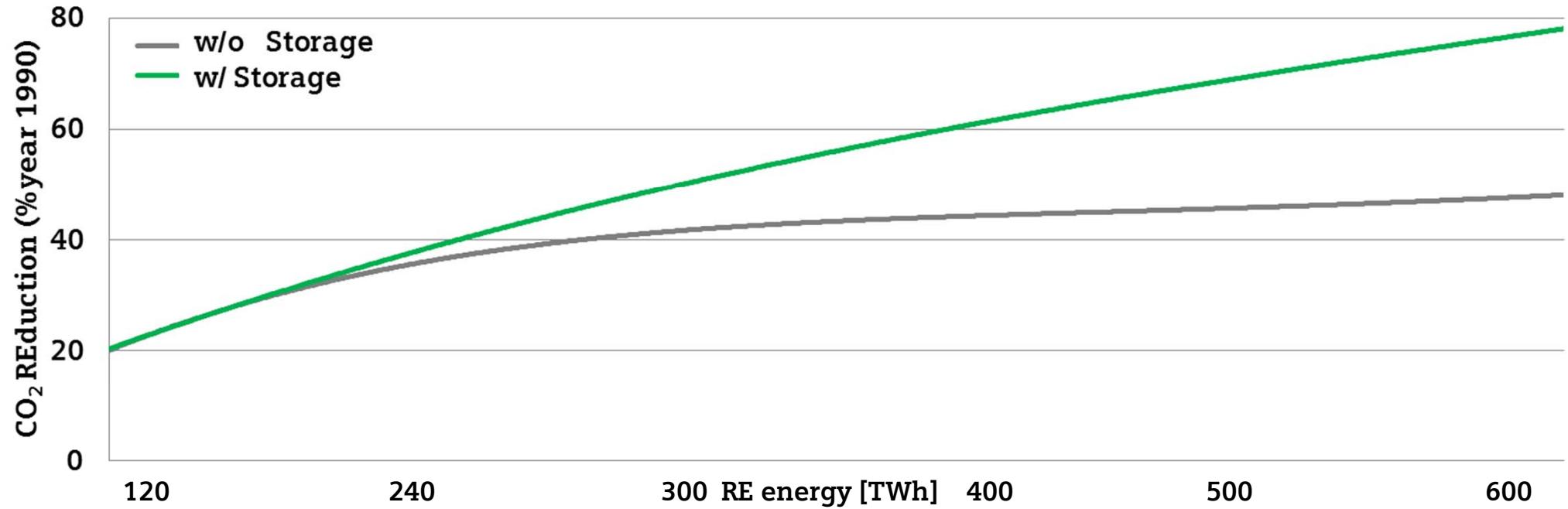
High load & high RE-feed-in ~ 40GW



Source: Studie zur Ermittlung der technischen Mindestlistung des konventionellen Kraftwerksparkes zur Gewährleistung der Systemstabilität in den deutschen Übertragungsnetzen bei hoher Einspeisung aus erneuerbaren Energien

# CO<sub>2</sub> Reduction Goals w/o Storage not achievable

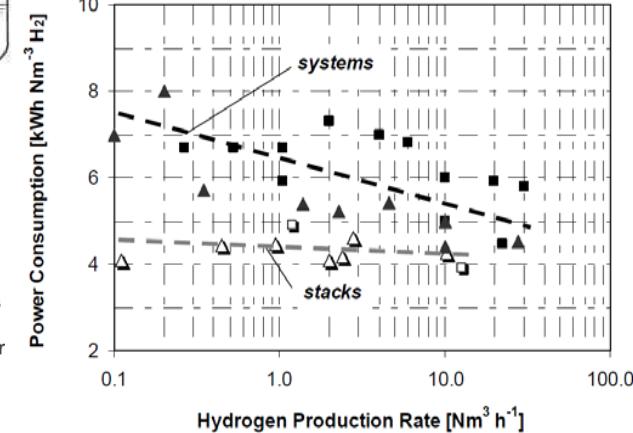
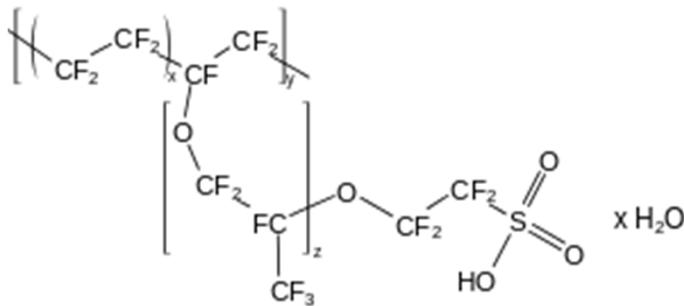
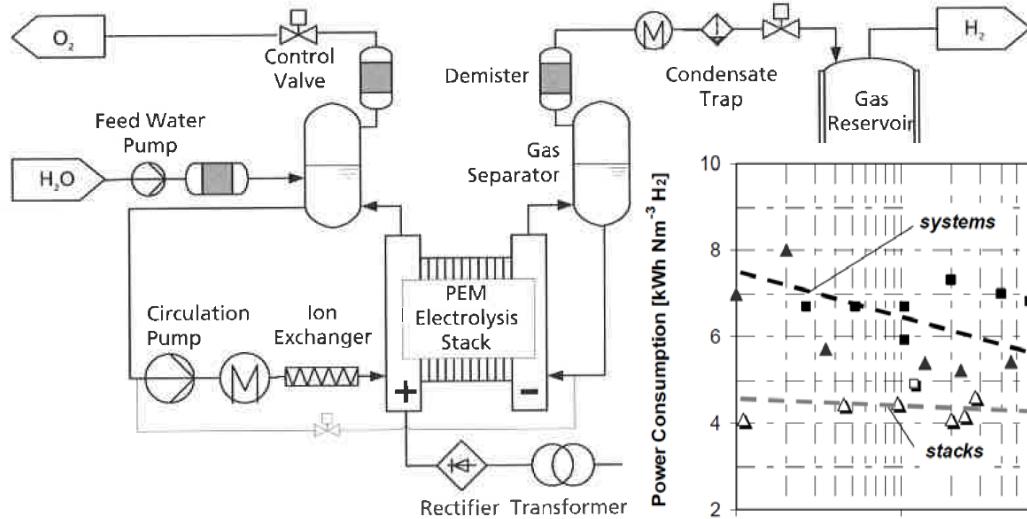
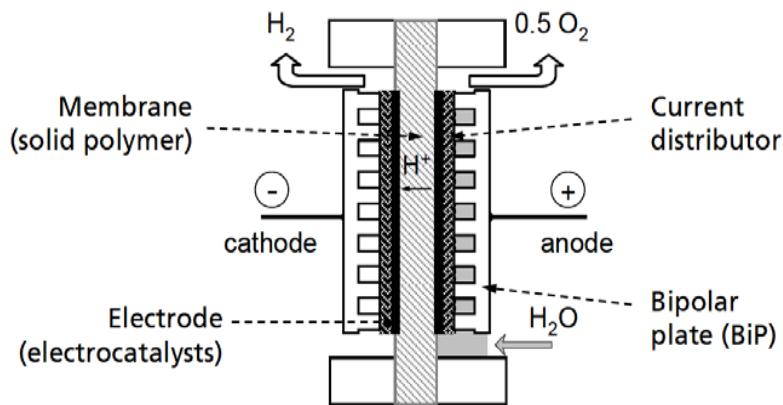
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... Elektrolyse ...

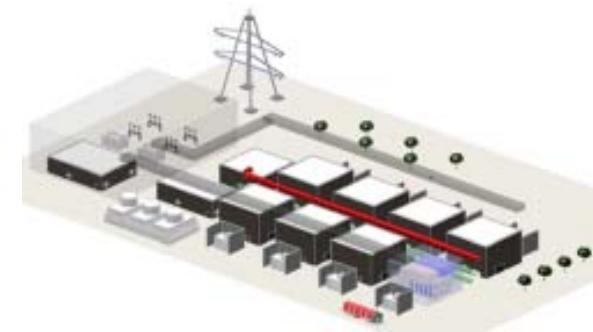
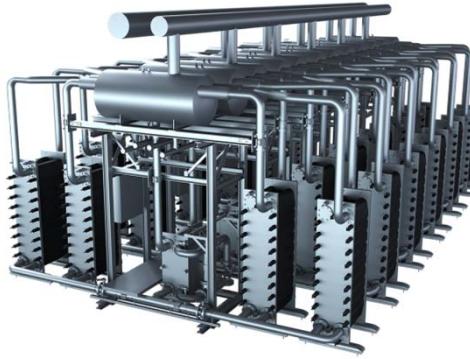
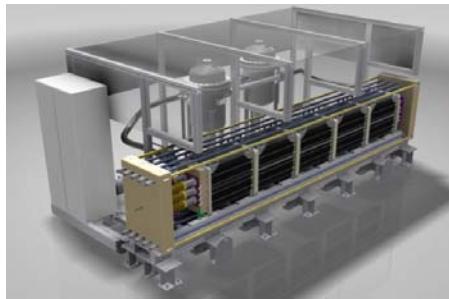
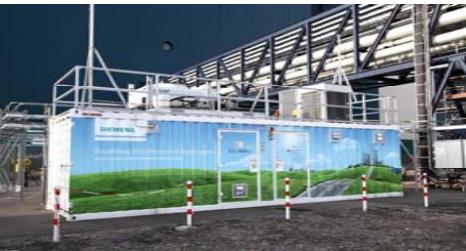
# Hydrogen Electrolyzer

## Proton Exchange Membrane



Quelle: Hydrogen Energy 2010, ISBN: 978-3-527-32711-9

# Evolution of Siemens' PEM Electrolyzer Technology



Silyzer 100  
100/300kW  
2012

Development  
Silyzer 200  
1,250kW  
2013

6,000kW Energy  
Park Mainz  
2015

Development  
Silyzer 300  
2015

6,000kW  
Silyzer 300  
2018

300MW  
Silyzer 300  
2020

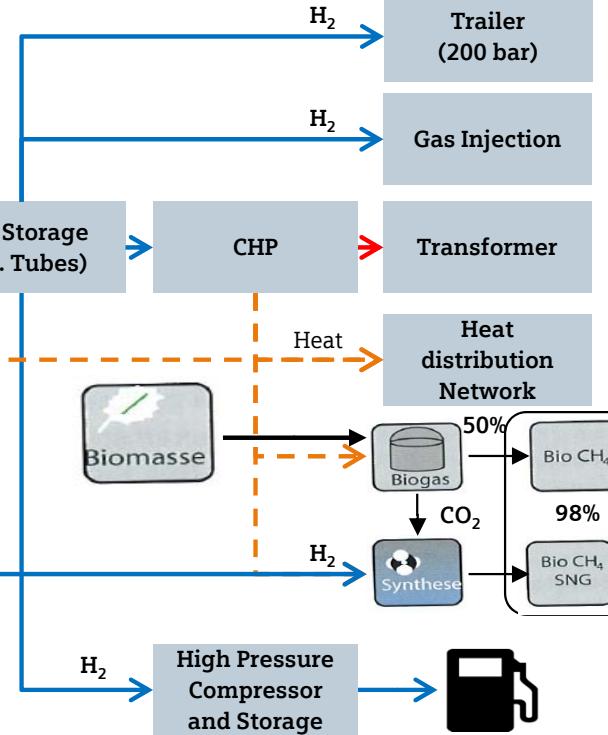
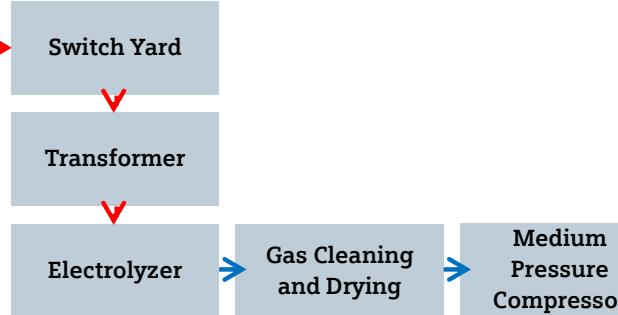
**... elektrische Energie in Form von Wasserstoff  
speichern ...**

# Hydrogen generation

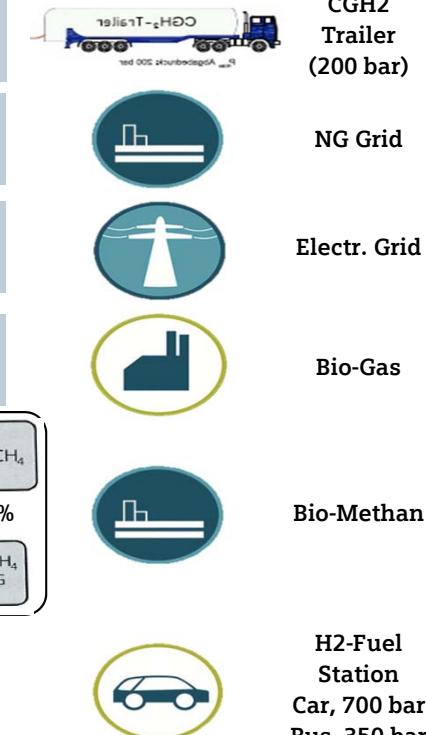
## General process chart and use cases

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### Renewable Source



### Options for Use





# Power to Gas (Hydrogen), how it looks like

## Gas Storage (price estimates per kWh<sub>(th)</sub>)

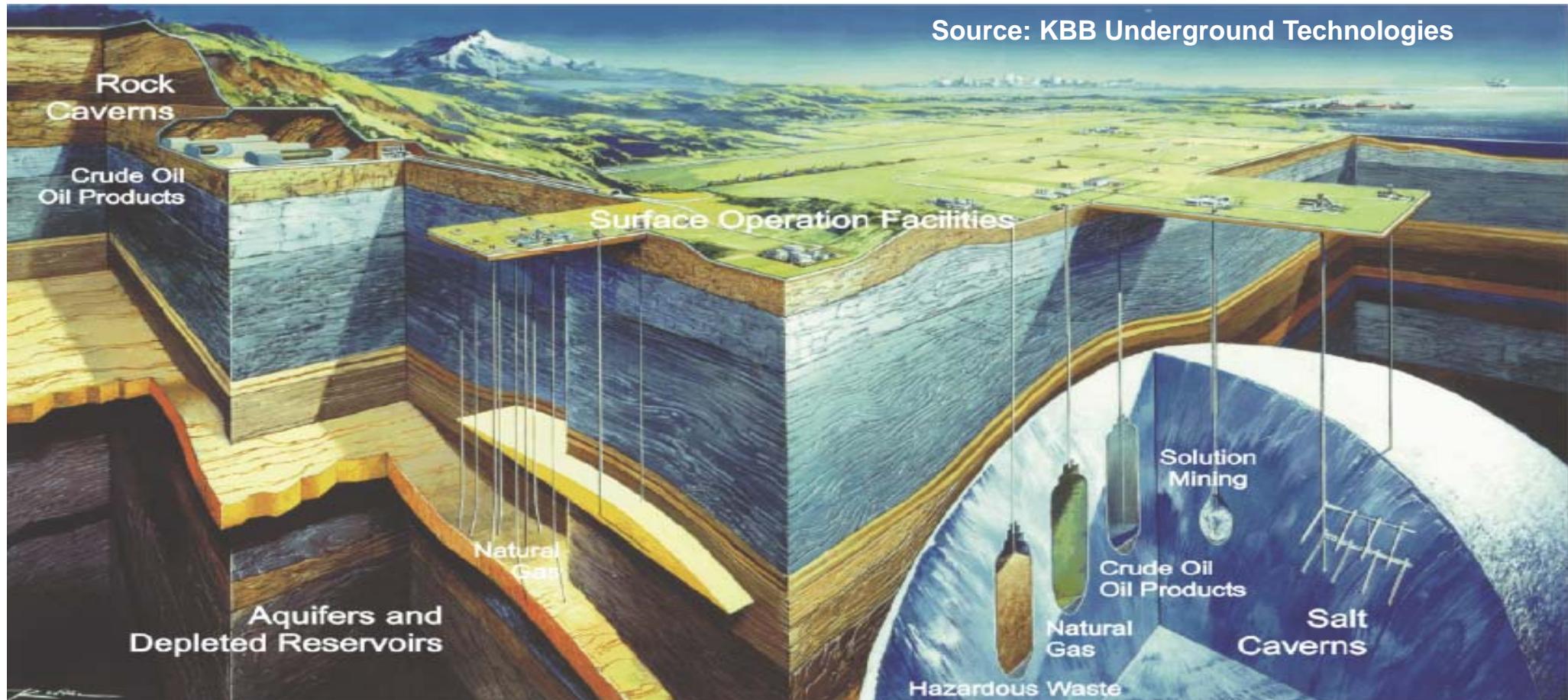
Low pressure vessel	<b>150MWh</b> 15€ - 60€
High pressure vessel	<b>2.250MWh</b> 13€ - 50€
High pressure tube	<b>4.300MWh</b> 5€ - 30€
Cavern	<b>240.000 MWh</b> 0,12€ - 0,3€



... Kavernen ...

... Terawattstunden...

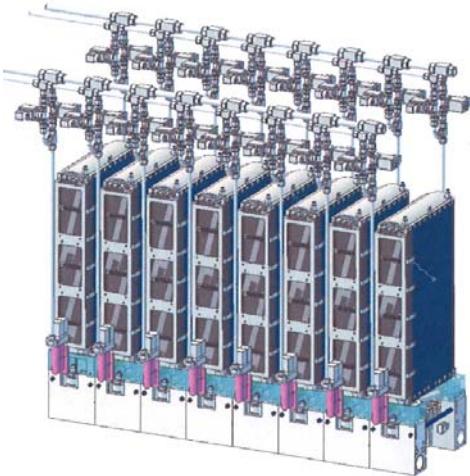
# Back-up Underground Storage in General



# Power to Gas (Hydrogen), how it looks like

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Reconversion of H<sub>2</sub> to electricity & heat, kW to MW

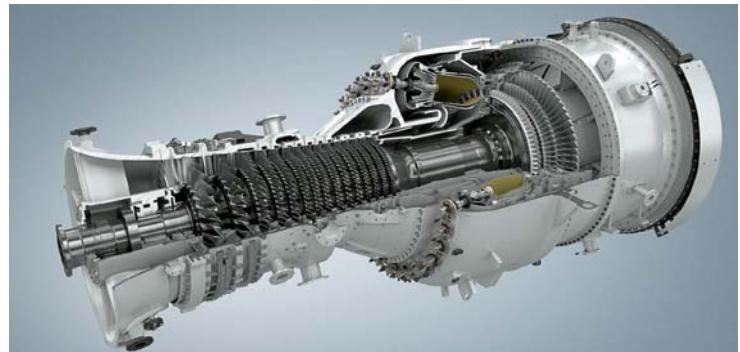


Fuel Cell  
kW – MW,  $\eta \approx 58\%$



		Cyl	Displac.	Power (kW)
SFGLD	240	8L	24	250
SFGLD	480	16V	48	500

Gas Motor  
kW – MW,  $\eta \approx 35\%$



Gas Turbine  
25 – 50 MW,  $\eta \approx 35\% - 57\%$

## Wide Range of Power, Decentral to Central Applications



### Application cases by location of storage

#### Central

Large Utilities

#### Decentral

Small utilities, municipalities, industry – prosumer

#### Pumped storage



Power to Power

Grid balancing  
and stability

#### H2



Electricity H2/ Methane

FC Mobility  
**Power to Gas**  
**Power to Power**  
**Power to Heat**

#### Battery



Power to Power

Grid stability and  
self-supply

#### Thermal

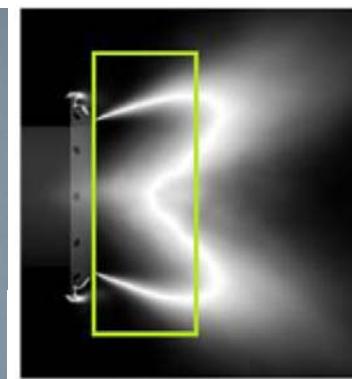
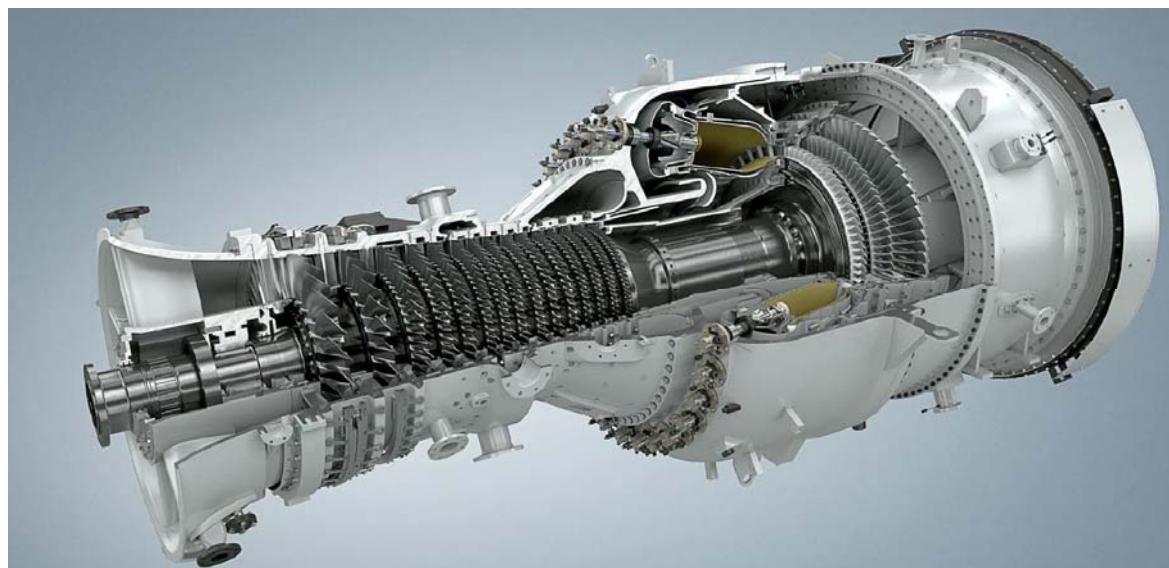


Heat

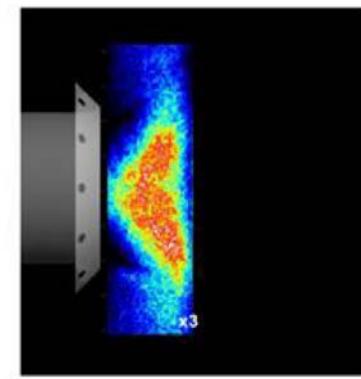
**Power-to-Heat**

... Wasserstoff in speziellen Gasturbinen ...

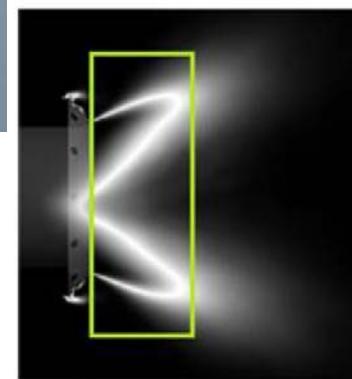
# H<sub>2</sub> in Combustion Turbines



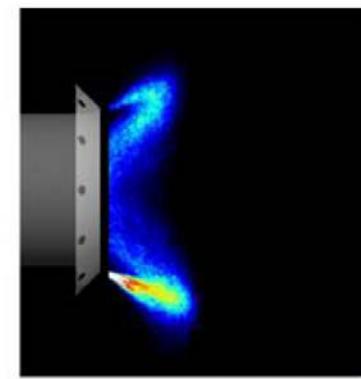
a) 0% H<sub>2</sub> numerical



b) 0% H<sub>2</sub> measured radicals

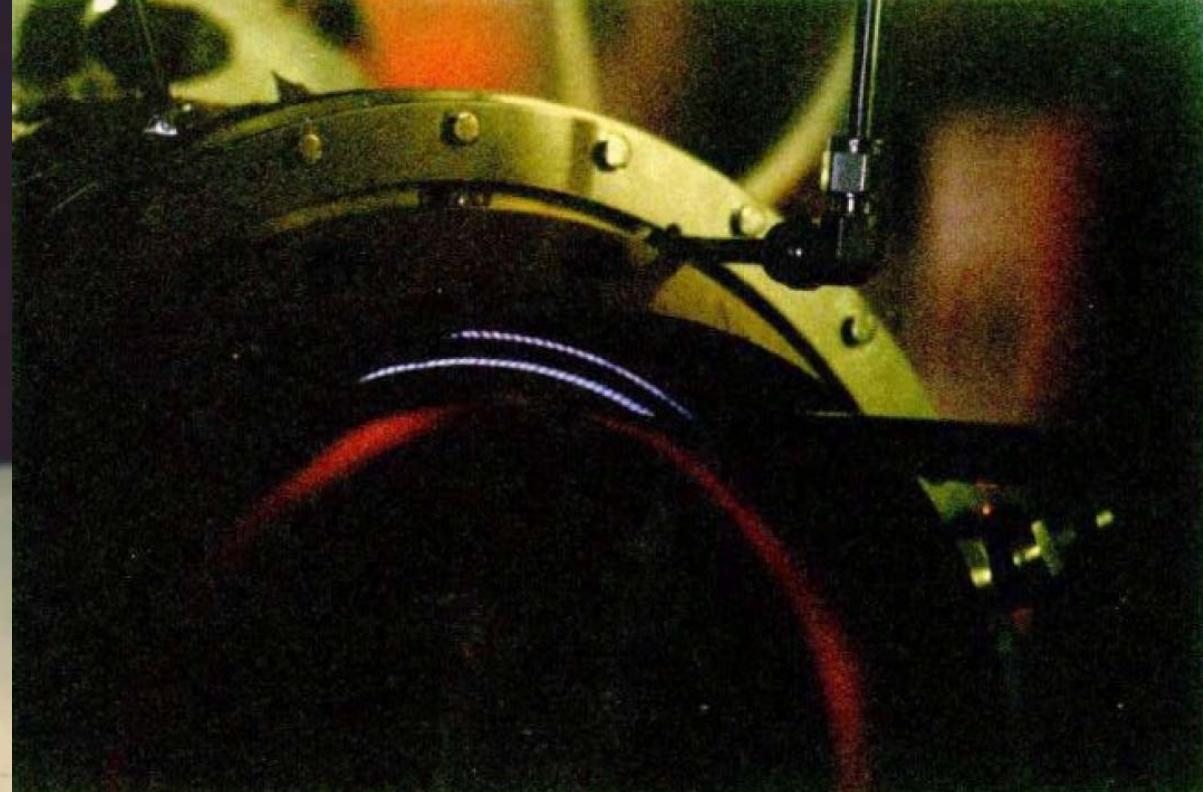
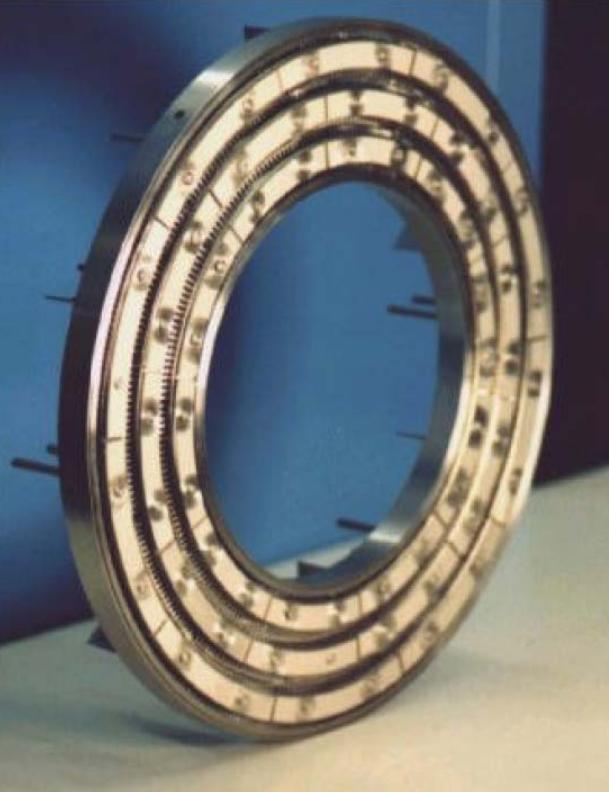


c) 80% H<sub>2</sub> numerical



d) 80% H<sub>2</sub> measured radicals

# Evolution in H<sub>2</sub>-Combustion

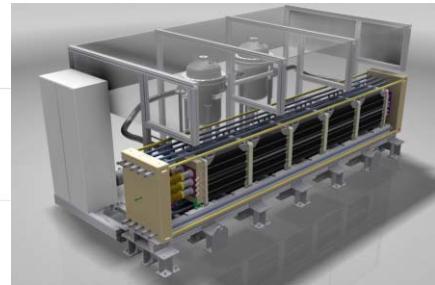


# Hydrogen Energy Storage

## Generation



## Conversion



## Storage & Compression



## Generation

**DRESSER-RAND**  
A Siemens Business



Power input [MVA]

Energy [MWh]

Power output [MVA]